

# Cleaning Urban Logistics

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# Why Urban Logistics?

- Significant generator of trip mileage
  - Goods vehicles travelled 5.1 billion vehicle kilometres in 2009.
  - 80% undertaken in light goods vehicles
- ➤ LGV mileage has been increasing while other sectors have been dropping
- Road transport is responsible for
  - 47% of PM<sub>10</sub> emissions
  - 41% of NO<sub>x</sub> emissions
  - 25% of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions





# Why Electric? – Myths?

- Available
- Operationally effective
  - Ranges up to 160km+
  - Load 500kg , 3.5t, 12t, 19t (?)
  - Charging infrastructure at depot
- Financial and non-financial benefits
  - Reduced operating costs
  - Marketing & CSR opportunities





#### FREVUE



**8 locations across Europe**: Amsterdam, Lisbon, London, Madrid, Milan, Oslo, Rotterdam and Stockholm

15 industry partners

6 research organisations

127 electric vehicles

**Duration: Mar 2013 - 2017** 

Total budget: €14.2 m

**EU Contribution (FP7): €8 m** 

Freight applications include a wide range of:

- Goods deliveries
- Innovative logistics systems and ICT
- Test of different vehicle types
- Diverse climate conditions





#### City + Policy

**Co-ordination and Dissemination** 

**Cross River Partnership** (Co-ordinator)

Hyer

**Polis** 

Heineker

City of Amsterdam

City of Lisbon

City of Madrid

City of Milan

City of Oslo

City of Rotterdam

City of Stockholm

Swedish Transport Adm.

**EMEL** 

**Transport for London** 













#### Research

Imperial College London

TNO (NL)

SINTEF (NO)

#### **ICT Partners**



**Atos** 

#### **Vehicle Manufacturers**





#### **Grid Operators**





Delivering Regeneration Together



## **Amsterdam/ Rotterdam**



- Activity
- All electric parcel distribution centres – no ICE
- Trialing large 18t and 12t vehicles
- Consolidation activity in smaller retail market
- Suitable charging facilities induction and/or rapid







## Lisbon



- Actions
- > Electric light goods vehicles for:
  - Municipal servicing
  - Postal services
- 'Smart' on-street loading bays
- New regulations for loading and unloading







### London



- Activity
- Enhance consolidation centres through EV operation
- Expand beneficiary pool from consolidation centres
- Address energy grid constraints
- Optimise existing EV logistics operations



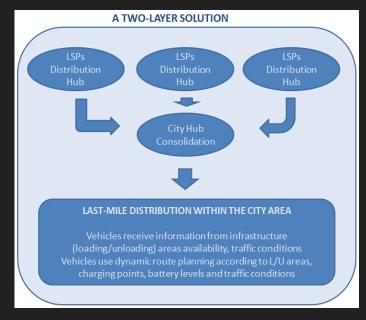




### Madrid



- Activity
- Consolidation centre servicing food/drink, post and retail clients
- Light commercial through to heavy goods vehicles
- Dynamic fleet management integrated with public parking/charging facilities







### Milan



- Activities
- Implementation of freight consolidation centre
- EFV linking depots to consolidation centre and end customer
- Route and delivery regime optimised to reflect daily conditions





### Oslo



- Activities
- Large potential market for EV logistics
- Extreme climatic conditions
- Evaluate vehicle range and effectiveness in logistic operations
- Manage charging requirements in 24 hour operational environment





## Stockholm



- Royal Seaport Area
- Consolidation centre during construction and when completed
- Zero/ Low Emission Vehicles
- Fast and standard EV charging facilities
- > ICT integration
- Policy & Regulation







# **Key Challenges**

- Vehicle Availability
  - Scoping vehicle requirements
- Maintenance and Support
- Operational Environment
  - Fleet manager mind-set
  - Logistic models
- Policy Framework
  - Regulations based on ICE vehicles
- Charging needs







## Delivery Programme



- 2013/14
- Assessment Framework
- Vehicle Order and Delivery

- 2014 2016
- Demonstration
- Data Collection

- 2016 2017
- Reporting and Closout





### Conclusions

- Electric freight vehicles can be:
  - Operationally effective
  - Financially viable
- Recharging infrastructure can be easily installed\*
- Can provide a significant opportunity for reducing transport emissions
- Does require greater consideration by:
  - Fleet managers
  - Local authorities
  - Customers



#### For more information, please contact:

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